

Immediate Postpartum LARC Resource Digest

Clinical Guidance and Implementation

- **ACOG Long-Acting Reversible Contraception (LARC) Program**
 - **Immediate Postpartum LARC Webpage**
<http://www.acog.org/LARCimmediatepostpartum>
 - **Immediate Postpartum Initiation of LARC Methods Webinar**
https://live.blueskybroadcast.com/bsb/client/CL_DEFAULT.asp?Client=490885&PCAT=2791&CAT=8604
 - **Providing Immediate Postpartum LARC Webinar**
https://live.blueskybroadcast.com/bsb/client/CL_DEFAULT.asp?Client=490885&PCAT=2791&CAT=10230
- **ACOG Committee Opinion #670: Immediate Postpartum Long-Acting Reversible Contraception**
 - <http://www.acog.org/Resources-And-Publications/Committee-Opinions/Committee-on-Obstetric-Practice/Immediate-Postpartum-Long-Acting-Reversible-Contraception>
- **Acquire Project from Engender Health (USAID): Postpartum IUD Curriculum**
 - <http://www.acquireproject.org/archive/html/10-training-curricula-and-materials/resources.html>
- **CARDEA: Inserting LARC Immediately After Childbirth eLearning Course**
 - <http://www.cardeaservices.org/resourcecenter/inserting-long-acting-reversible-contraception-larc-immediately-after-childbirth>
- **International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO): Special Issues in Maternal Health Resource List from the Global Library of Women's Medicine**
 - http://www.glowm.com/FIGO_resources
- **K4Health: Postpartum Family Planning Toolkit**
 - <https://www.k4health.org/toolkits/ppfp/capacity-buildingtraining-1>
- **South Carolina Birth Outcomes Initiative (SCOBI) & The Choose Well Initiative: Postpartum LARC Toolkit**
 - http://www.choosewellsc.org/SC_Postpartum_LARC_Toolkit.pdf
- **Stanford Program for International Reproductive Education and Services (SPIRES): Postpartum IUD Insertion Model and Technique Demonstration**
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uMcTuf8XxQ>

Billing and Reimbursement

- **ACOG LARC Program: Immediate Postpartum LARC Medicaid Reimbursement Webpage**
 - <http://www.acog.org/About-ACOG/ACOG-Departments/Long-Acting-Reversible-Contraception/Immediate-Postpartum-LARC-Medicaid-Reimbursement>
- **UCSF: Intrauterine Devices and Implants: A Guide to Reimbursement**
 - <http://larcprogram.ucsf.edu/>

Capacity Building and Systems Change

- **The Association of State and Territorial Health Officials (ASTHO)**
 - **Immediate Postpartum LARC Learning Community**
<http://www.astho.org/Programs/Maternal-and-Child-Health/Long-Acting-Reversible-Contraception-LARC/>
 - **LARC Learning Community Launch Report**
<http://www.astho.org/Programs/Prevention/Maternal-and-Child-Health/LARC-Learning-Community-Launch-Report/>
 - **Long-Acting Reversible Contraception Fact Sheet**
<http://www.astho.org/Maternal-and-Child-Health/Long-Acting-Reversible-Contraception/LARC-Fact-Sheet/>
- **Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Report: Working with State Health Departments on Emerging Issues in Maternal and Child Health – Immediate Postpartum Long-Acting Reversible Contraceptives**
 - <http://online.liebertpub.com/doi/pdf/10.1089/jwh.2015.5401>
- **Centers for Medicaid and CHIP Services (CMCS) Informational Bulletin: State Medicaid Payment Approaches to Improve Access to Long-Acting Reversible Contraception**
 - <https://www.medicaid.gov/federal-policy-guidance/downloads/cib040816.pdf>
- **Kaiser Family Foundation: Medicaid Coverage of Intrauterine Devices (IUDs) & Implants Reimbursement Policy**
 - <http://kff.org/womens-health-policy/state-indicator/medicaid-coverage-of-intrauterine-devices-iuds-implants-and-reimbursement-policy/>

General Publications

- **2015 Cochrane Review: Immediate Postpartum Insertion of Intrauterine Device for Contraception**
 - <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/enhanced/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD003036.pub3>
- **Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)**
 - **U.S. Medical Eligibility Criteria for Contraceptive Use, 2016**
http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/65/rr/rr6503a1.htm?s_cid=rr6503a1_w
 - **U.S. Selected Practice Recommendations for Contraceptive Use, 2016**
http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/65/rr/rr6504a1.htm?s_cid=rr6504a1_w

Safety, Efficacy, and Expulsion Publications

- Brito MB, Ferriani RA, Quintana SM, Yazlle ME, Silva de Sa MF, Vieira CS. **Safety of the Etonogestrel-Releasing Implant During the Immediate Postpartum Period: A Pilot Study.** Contraception. 2009;80:519-26.
- Celen S, Sucak A, Yildiz Y, Danisman N. **Immediate Postplacental Insertion of an Intrauterine Contraceptive Device During Cesarean Section.** Contraception. 2011;84(3):240-3.
- Chen BA, Reeves MF, Hayes JL, Hohmann HL, Perriera LK, Creinin MD. **Postplacental or Delayed Insertion of the Levonorgestrel Intrauterine Device After Vaginal Delivery: A Randomized Controlled Trial.** Obstet Gynecol. 2010;116:1079-87.

- Dahlke JD, Terpstra ER, Ramseyer AM, Busch JM, Rieg T, Magann EF. **Postpartum Insertion of Levonorgestrel-Intrauterine System at Three Time Periods: A Prospective Randomized Pilot Study.** Contraception. 2011;84:244-8.
- Levi EE, Stuart GS, Zerden ML, Garrett JM, Bryant AG. **Intrauterine Device Placement During Cesarean Delivery and Continued Use 6 Months Postpartum: A Randomized Controlled Trial.** Obstet Gynecol. 2015;126:5-11.
- Prager SW, Mccoy EE. **Immediate Postpartum Intrauterine Contraception Insertion.** Obstet Gyn Clin N Am. 2015;42(4):569-82.
- Sonalkar S, Kapp N. **Intrauterine Device Insertion in the Postpartum Period: A Systematic Review.** Eur J Contracep Repr. 2015;20(1):4-18.
- Thiel de Bocanegra H, Chang R, Howell M, Darney P. **Interpregnancy Intervals: Impact of Postpartum Contraceptive Effectiveness and Coverage.** Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2014;210(4):e311-8.
- Tocce K, Sheeder J, Python J, Teal SB. **Long Acting Reversible Contraception in Postpartum Adolescents: Early Initiation of Etonogestrel Implant Is Superior to IUDs in the Outpatient Setting.** J Pediatr Adolesc Gynecol. 2012;25:59-63.
- Tocce KM, Sheeder JL, Teal SB. **Rapid Repeat Pregnancy in Adolescents: Do Immediate Postpartum Contraceptive Implants Make a Difference?** Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2012;206:481.e1,481.e7.
- Welkovic S, Costa LO, Faundes A, de Alencar Ximenes R, Costa CF. **Post-Partum Bleeding and Infection After Post-Placental IUD.** Contraception. 2001;63(3):155-8.
- White K, Teal SB, Potter JE. **Contraception After Delivery and Short Interpregnancy Intervals Among Women in the United States.** Obstet Gynecol. 2015;125(6):1471-7

Breastfeeding Publications

- Carmo LSDMP, Braga GC, Ferriani RA, Quintana SM, Vieira CS. **Timing of Etonogestrel-Releasing Implants and Growth of Breastfed Infants: A Randomized Controlled Trial.** Obstet Gynecol. 2017;130(1):100-7.
- Chen BA, Reeves MF, Creinin MD, Schwarz MB. **Postplacental or Delayed Levonorgestrel Intrauterine Device Insertion and Breast-Feeding Duration.** Contraception. 2011;84:499-504.
- Gurtcheff SE, Turok DK, Stoddard G, Murphy PA, Gibson M, Jones KP. **Lactogenesis After Early Postpartum Use of the Contraceptive Implant: A Randomized Controlled Trial.** Obstet Gynecol. 2011;117:1114-21.
- Kapp N, Curtis K, Nanda K. **Progestogen-Only Contraceptive Use Among Breastfeeding Women: A Systematic Review.** Contraception. 2010;82(1):17-37.
- Shaamash AH, Sayed GH, Hussien MM, Shaaban MM. **A Comparative Study of the Levonorgestrel-Releasing Intrauterine System Mirena Versus the Copper T380A Intrauterine Device During Lactation: Breast-Feeding Performance, Infant Growth and Infant Development.** Contraception. 2005;72:346-51.

Cost-Effectiveness Publications

- Gariepy, AM, Duffy JY, and Xu X. **Cost-Effectiveness of Immediate Compared with Delayed Postpartum Etonogestrel Implant Insertion.** *Obstet Gynecol.* 2015.
- Han L, Teal SB, Sheeder J, Tocce K. **Preventing Repeat Pregnancy in Adolescents: Is Immediate Postpartum Insertion of the Contraceptive Implant Cost Effective?** *Am J Obstet Gynecol.* 2014;211(1):24 e21-27.
- Rodriguez MI, Caughey AB, Edelman A, Darney PD, Foster DG. **Cost-Benefit Analysis of State- and Hospital-Funded Postpartum Intrauterine Contraception at a University Hospital for Recent Immigrants to the United States.** *Contraception.* 2010;81(4):304-8.
- Rodriguez MI, Evans M, Espey E. **Advocating for Immediate Postpartum LARC: Increasing Access, Improving Outcomes, and Decreasing Cost.** *Contraception.* 2014;90(5):468-71.
- Washington C, Jamshidi R, Thung S, Nayeri U, Caughey A, Werner E. **Timing of Postpartum Intrauterine Device Placement: A Cost-Effectiveness Analysis.** *Fertil Steril.* 2015;103(1):131-7.

Barriers to Access Publications

- Aiken A, Creinin MD, Kaunitz AM, Nelson AL, Trussel J. **Global Fee Prohibits Postpartum Provision of the Most Effective Reversible Contraceptives.** *Contraception.* 2014;90(5):466-7.
- Hofler L, Cordes S, Swiak CA, Goedken P, Jamieson D, Kottke M. **Implementing Immediate Postpartum Long-Acting Reversible Contraception Programs.** *Obstet Gynecol.* 2017;129(1):3-9.
- Moniz MH, Chang T, Davis MM, Forman J, Landgraf J, Dalton VK. **Medicaid Administrator Experiences with the Implementation of Immediate Postpartum Long-Acting Reversible Contraception.** *Women's Health Issues.* 2016;26(3):313-20.
- Moniz MH, Dalton VK, Davis MM, Forman J, Lott B, Landgraf J, Chang T. **Characterization of Medicaid Policy for Immediate Postpartum Contraception.** *Contraception.* 2015;92(6):523-31.
- Ogburn JA, Espey E, Stonehocker J. **Barriers to Intrauterine Device Insertion in Postpartum Women.** *Contraception.* 2005;72(6):426-429.
- Potter J, Hubert C, Stevenson AJ, Hpkins K, Aiken A, White K, Grossman D. **Barriers to Postpartum Contraception in Texas and Pregnancy Within 2 Years of Delivery.** *Obstet Gynecol.* 2016;127(2):289-96.
- Simmons KB, Edelman AB, Li H, Yanit KE, Jensen JT. **Personalized Contraceptive Assistance and Uptake of Long-Acting, Reversible Contraceptives by Postpartum Women: A Randomized, Controlled Trial.** *Contraception.* 2013;88:45-51.
- Zerden ML, Tang JH, Stuart GS, Norton DR, Verbiest SB, Brody S. **Barriers to Receiving Long-acting Reversible Contraception in the Postpartum Period.** *Women's Health Issues.* 2015; 25(6):616-21.

This resource was last updated on July 7, 2017, please visit the LARC Program website at <http://www.ACOG.org/LARC> for the most updated version. Please email Mica Bumpus, LARC Program Director, at MBumpus@ACOG.org with suggestions or comments.

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